

**Mercy/Unity SANE Program
HIV Risk Assessment Tool**

- 1) Has less than 72 hours passed since the assault occurred?
 - a) If no, do not offer PEP. Recommend follow-up HIV testing at 3 and 6 months.
 - b) If yes, continue the risk assessment.

- 2) Is the victim 12 years of age or older?
 - a) If yes, continue risk assessment.
 - b) If no, consult a pediatric HIV specialist.

- 3) What is the risk of HIV transmission from the assault?
 - a) An assault with measurable risk of transmission.
 - i) Anal penetration with ejaculation (without a condom)
 - ii) Vaginal penetration with ejaculation (without a condom)

 - b) An assault with possible risk of transmission.
 - i) Anal penetration with ejaculation (with a condom)
 - ii) Vaginal penetration with ejaculation (with a condom)
 - iii) Oral penetration with ejaculation
 - iv) An assault involving other mucous membranes (e.g. eyes).
 - v) An unknown assault
 - vi) An assault in which the victim bit the assailant
 - vii) An assault in which the assailant bit the victim with a bloody mouth.

 - c) An assault with no risk of transmission.
 - i) An assault involving kissing only.
 - ii) An assault involving penetration with an object.
 - iii) Digital penetration only
 - iv) Ejaculation on intact skin.

 - d) What other risk factors were present in the assault?
 - i) Presence of blood
 - ii) Victim or assailant with an STD
 - iii) Significant trauma to the victim
 - iv) Ejaculation by the assailant
 - v) Multiple assailants
 - vi) Multiple penetrations by the same assailant

- 4) What is the assailant's HIV status and risk behavior?
 - a) **If known negative, do not offer PEP**
 - b) **If known positive**
 - i) **Recommend PEP** if assault with measurable risk of transmission has occurred.

- ii) **Recommend** PEP if assault with possible risk of transmission has occurred and at least one other risk factor was present in the assault.
 - iii) **Offer** PEP if assault with possible risk of transmission has occurred with no additional risk factors present.
 - iv) **Do Not** offer PEP for exposures carrying no risk.
- c) **Unknown HIV status with risk factors such as men who have sex with men, past or present IV drug use, commercial sex workers, individuals with multiple sex partners, assailants with prior convictions for sexual assault, assailants with a history of prior incarceration.**
- i) **Recommend** PEP if assault with measurable risk has occurred.
 - ii) **Recommend** PEP if assault with possible risk has occurred and assailant has more than one additional risk behavior present.
 - iii) **Offer** PEP if assault with possible risk has occurred and assailant has one risk behavior.
 - iv) **Offer** PEP if assault has occurred and assailant has no additional risk behaviors present
 - v) **Do Not Offer** PEP for exposures carrying no risk.
- d) **Unknown assailant, unknown risk behaviors.**
- i) **Offer** PEP if assault with measurable risk of HIV transmission has occurred.
 - ii) **Offer** PEP if assault with possible risk of HIV transmission has occurred and more than one additional risk factor is present in the assault.
 - iii) **Offer or Do Not Offer** PEP if assault with possible risk of HIV transmission has occurred and only one additional risk factor was present in the assault.
 - iv) **Offer or Do Not Offer** PEP if assault with possible risk of HIV transmission has occurred and no additional risk factors are present in the assault
 - v) **Do Not Offer** PEP for exposures carrying no risk.